New York Cap & Invest (NYCI)

Stakeholder Outreach on Use of Proceeds Climate Investment Account

August 15, 2024





NYSERDA

Welcoming Remarks



Meeting Procedures

- Attendees will not be able to unmute or turn on video.
- Attendees will be able to submit questions via the Q&A feature. Questions will be answered by panelists at the end of the presentation.
- If you can't hear the presentation, you can configure your audio settings by clicking the arrow in the "audio" box.
- You can turn on closed captioning for the presentation and change the language of the captions.
- This webinar will be recorded.



Agenda

- Climate Leadership & Community Protection Act Overview
- Introduction to New York Cap-and-Invest (NYCI)
- Use of Proceeds from the Climate Investment Account
- Request for Public Input
- Questions and Answers
- How to Submit Comments and Stay Involved

Learn More and Stay Involved

Join the mailing list to receive updates on program development.

View meeting recordings and materials at www.capandinvest.ny.gov/meetings-and-events.

Provide feedback and submit comments:

online at: www.capandinvest.ny.gov

by mail to: New York State Energy Research and Development Authority

Attn: NYCI Investment Planning

17 Columbia Circle

Albany, NY 12203-6399



Climate Leadership & Community Protection Act



Climate Act: Overview

Carbon neutral economy, requiring at least an

85% reduction below 1990 level of greenhouse gas emissions by 2050 and 40% reduction in emissions by 2030

100% zero-emissions electricity by 2040

70% renewable electricity by 2030

9,000 MW of offshore wind by 2035

6,000 MW of distributed solar by 2025

3,000 MW of energy storage by 2030

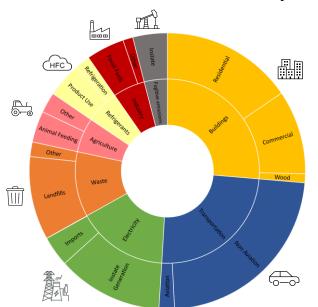
185 TBtu on-site energy savings by 2025

Commitments to climate justice and just transition

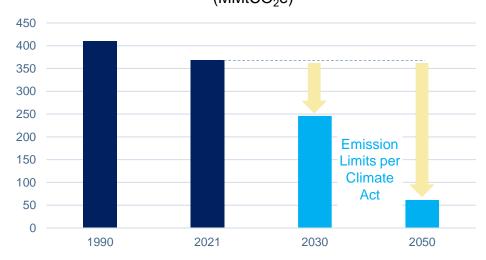


GHG Emission Reduction Requirements

Current Estimated GHG Emissions by Sector



New York State Greenhouse Gas Emissions (MMtCO₂e)



Sources: New York State Greenhouse Gas Inventory; § 496.4 Statewide Greenhouse Gas Emission Limits



Climate Action Council Scoping Plan

The Climate Act required issuance of a Scoping Plan to meet statutory emission limits.

- Published in December 2022, the Scoping Plan is the result of three years of diligent and inclusive work and builds upon recommendations from seven sector-specific Advisory Panels, the Just Transition Working Group, and the Climate Justice Working Group.
- Informed by a six-month public comment period on the Draft Scoping Plan, including 11 public hearings across the State and more than 35,000 written comments.
- Prioritizes climate justice, job creation, and public health benefits, as well as innovation and market-based mechanisms designed to reduce costs and to minimize emission leakage.
- Undertakes comprehensive cost-benefit analysis to show impact of interaction of strategies across sectors.
- Provides recommendations for both sector-specific and cross-sector actions to achieve the
 Climate Act's goals and requirements.

Introduction to New York State Cap-And-Invest (NYCI)



New York State Cap-and-Invest (NYCI)

The Climate Action Council's final Scoping Plan recommends – and Governor Hochul's 2023 State of the State Address and the Fiscal Year 2024 State Budget advanced – an economywide Cap-and-Invest Program.

DEC and NYSERDA have been developing a proposal to help meet the Climate Act's requirements to reduce greenhouse gas emissions and advance equity – New York State Cap-and-Invest, or NYCI.

NYCI will work in concert with the State's suite of other climate change and clean energy programs and policies.

New York's Cap-and-Invest Program – How it Works

Cap-and-Invest sets an annual limit on the amount of greenhouse gas emissions emitted in New York. Every year, the cap will be set lower to reduce greenhouse gas emissions.





Large-scale greenhouse gas emissions sources and distributors of heating and transportation fuels will be required to purchase or obtain allowances for emissions associated with their activities.

The Program will prioritize frontline disadvantaged communities that have suffered from pollution as a result of environmental injustice and will ensure emissions reductions.





Proceeds will minimize potential consumer costs while supporting critical investments in focus areas such as climate mitigation, energy efficiency, and clean transportation.

Cap-and-Invest Guiding Principles:

Affordability • Climate leadership • Creating jobs and preserving competitiveness • Investing in disadvantaged communities • Funding a sustainable future •

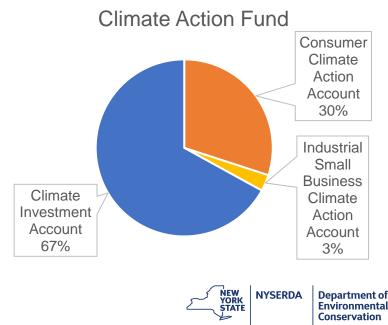
Investment of Proceeds

NYCI Statutory Framework

Overarching structure for investment of future NYCI proceeds established in the FY 2024 Enacted Budget.

The Climate Action Fund has three parts:

- Consumer Climate Action Account: will deliver at least 30% of future NYCI proceeds to New Yorkers every year to mitigate consumer costs. Climate Affordability Study delivered recommendations for the use of funds.
- Industrial Small Business Climate Action Account: will direct 3% of future NYCI proceeds benefits to help mitigate cost.
- Climate Investment Account: will direct two-thirds of future NYCI proceeds to support the transition to a less carbon-intensive economy.



NYCI Statutory Framework: Climate Investment Account

Per statute, funds from the Climate Investment Account will support the transition to a less carbon intensive economy, including for:

- Purposes consistent with the findings of the Scoping Plan.
- Measures which prioritize Disadvantaged Communities (DACs) by supporting actions consistent with the requirements to maximize net reductions of greenhouse gas emissions and co-pollutants in DACs and investing 35% with a goal of 40% in DACs, identified through community decision-making and stakeholder input, including early action to reduce GHG emissions in DACs.
- Administrative and implementation costs, including auction support, program design, and evaluation.

Allocation of funds will be finalized through State Budget process.



NYCI Timeline: Use of Proceeds Planning

Current Stage

Draft Framework for Investment Public input on use of investment proceeds

Investment proposals developed

Submittal for FY 2025-2026 budget process

Multi-year planning for future years



Prior Public Input: Process

As part of extensive stakeholder engagement since 2023, DEC and NYSERDA received thousands of comments about Cap-and-Invest implementation.

Though the focus of outreach was on regulatory program design, 128 organizations and institutions submitted comments addressing the use of proceeds, equity, and/or affordability. This included:*

- 39 advocacy organizations
- 37 trade associations & 3 labor unions
- 35 businesses & 7 utilities
- 11 governmental bodies/authorities
- 3 think tanks

This feedback is summarized in the following slides.

^{*}The total exceeds the number of unique commenters, as some commenters fell under more than one category.

Prior Public Input: Main Themes

NYCI investments should:

Advance the deployment of decarbonization technologies in key sectors & enable emissions reductions – e.g., via:

- Transportation electrification through investments in electric vehicles (EVs) & EV charging infrastructure (including fleets).
- Public transit enhancements & upgrades, especially in DACs.
- Decarbonization of residential & commercial buildings, incl. for "retrofit readiness" programs that support upgrades for health & safety / electrification.
- Industrial decarbonization, via incentives & RD&D of new technologies.
- Renewable energy, energy storage, & enhanced grid infrastructure to ensure reliability & resiliency.

Support the clean energy workforce & prioritize labor protections – e.g., via:

- Workforce development & training, incl. wrap-around services & worker support to advance a just transition.
- Prioritization of entities / projects that guarantee labor protections, incl. union prevailing wages, labor peace agreements, use of apprenticeship & preapprenticeship programs, and priority hiring in DACs.

Prioritize affordability & lower the cost of the energy transition – e.g., via:

- Strengthening of the Energy Affordability Program (utility bill discounts) for low-income New Yorkers.
- Affordability rebates for business & industry, incl. but not limited to rebates via the Consumer & the Industrial Small Business Climate Action Accounts.



Prior Public Input: Equity and Affordability

Commenters highlighted several specific challenges facing disadvantaged communities (DACs):

- Air quality impacts that pose threats to public health.
- Vulnerability to price increases for electricity, fuel, rent, and other expenses.
- Structural and functional barriers, incl. access to capital, and challenges associated with electrification/efficiency projects like split incentives between renters and landlords, or the need for safety repairs/upgrades before making energy improvements.

Related to the previous slide, commenters suggested uses of NYCI proceeds that would specifically benefit DACs, including:

- Energy affordability programs (e.g., the Energy Affordability Program and the Consumer Climate Action Account).
- The deployment of clean energy technologies in DACs:
 - *Buildings:* heat pumps; "retrofit readiness" programs to remediate mold, bring electrical systems to code, and shore up structural weaknesses.
 - Transportation: public transit; electric vehicles (incl. buses and heavy-duty vehicles); public chargers/fast charging networks.
 - Energy supply: community solar; rooftop solar; energy storage.
- Accelerated workforce development and training in DACs, including reduced-cost or free tuition and priority hiring.

Further feedback that specifically details how NYCI funds can benefit disadvantaged communities is welcome.

Proposal for Input: Framework & Areas for Investment



Guiding Principles for NYCI

At Governor Hochul's direction, NYCI will incorporate five guiding principles:

- Affordability: Craft a program to deliver money back to New Yorkers to ensure energy affordability.
- Climate Leadership: Catalyze other states to join New York and allows linkage to other jurisdictions.
- Creating Jobs and Preserving Competitiveness: Protect existing jobs and support new and existing industries in New York.
- *Investing in Disadvantaged Communities*: Ensure 35%+ of investments benefit Disadvantaged Communities (DACs).
- Funding a Sustainable Future: Support ambitious clean energy investment.

NYCl is being designed to deliver on all five principles.



Introduction to Proposed NYCI Investment Framework and Investment Areas

Within the Guiding Principles for NYCI program design, DEC and NYSERDA are developing a <u>draft</u> framework to guide how Climate Investment Account funds are allocated. This framework would inform the identification of <u>draft</u> investment areas that NYCI proceeds will be directed toward.

Public input is invited to refine the framework and to help identify and prioritize investment areas for the Climate Investment Account.

NYCI Overall Guiding Principles

Set the core expectations for how NYCI will operate & benefit NYS.

Investment Framework

Guiding priorities for how the NYCI proceeds in the Climate Investment Account are to be invested.

Investment Areas

Sectoral or cross-sectoral areas that NYCl proceeds will be directed toward to support the transition to a less carbon-intensive economy.



Proposed Investment Framework

NYCI Guiding Principles



Funding a Sustainable Future



Investing in DACs



Affordability



Creating Jobs and Preserving Competitiveness



Climate Leadership

Proposed NYCI Investment Framework

- Fund investments that reduce greenhouse gas emissions and co-pollutants and sequester carbon, driving progress on State climate goals consistent with New York's Scoping Plan findings.
- Catalyze private investment in decarbonization that leverages public dollars.
- Support innovation, especially in hard-to-decarbonize sectors.
- Prioritize investments to advance equity and climate justice, improve air quality and health, and drive benefits to DACs, ensuring that at least 35% with a goal of 40% of investments benefit Disadvantaged Communities.
- Advance energy affordability and help reduce transition costs through investments in energy efficiency and clean energy technologies.
- Support the creation of family-sustaining jobs and economic development, with direct funding for workforce development to advance a just transition to a less carbon-intensive economy for workers and communities.
- Support policy-relevant research and program evaluation tied to emissionsreducing projects.



Proposed Investment Areas: Sectoral



Clean Transportation, Transit, and Mobility

Zero-emission vehicles & non-road equipment and electric vehicle charging & hydrogen filling infrastructure, with emphasis on medium- & heavy-duty vehicles & equipment to reduce air pollution in DACs. Public transit service enhancements & upgrades. Investments in clean mobility & smart growth.

Illustrative early action(s) to benefit DACs: Funding for municipal & school bus fleet electrification in DACs.



Electric Grid Modernization

Innovation (research, development, & demos) for flexible resources & emerging zeroemission, dispatchable technologies to maintain grid reliability and resiliency.

Note: Programs exist to procure resources toward New York's nation-leading large-scale renewables, distributed solar, and energy storage goals.



Proposed Investment Areas: Sectoral



Low-Carbon Buildings

Electrification, weatherization, & retrofit-readiness upgrades while modernizing safe, healthy, & affordable housing. Electrification & thermal efficiency upgrades in commercial & public / institutional buildings, with an emphasis on replicable demonstrations and benefit to DACs, small businesses, under-resourced schools.

Illustrative early actions: Funding for weatherization, heat pumps, & energy-related heath & safety upgrades in public housing and affordable housing. Assistance to food stores in DACs to transition to low global warming potential (GWP) refrigerants.



Low-Carbon Industry

Deep decarbonization via energy efficiency, electrification, & alternative fuels & feedstocks, with emphasis on replicable demonstrations and benefits to DACs.

Proposed Investment Areas: Sectoral



Agriculture and Forestry

Carbon sequestration through open space protection, afforestation, reforestation, urban forestry, wetlands restoration, soil health, agroforestry; improved nutrient & livestock management.

Illustrative early actions: Cost-share equipment for historically underrepresented farmers to implement advanced soil health and nutrient management practices.



Waste

Organic waste recycling infrastructure (collection & processing); landfill gas capture & monitoring; fugitive landfill & wastewater methane reduction; and improved refrigerant disposal.

Illustrative early actions: Funding for expanded organics recycling infrastructure in DACs.

Proposed Investment Areas: Cross-Sectoral



Workforce Development and Just Transition

Funding & financial incentives for workforce development & training, community support, and existing & new worker support in the transition to a low-carbon economy, coordinated via the DOL Office of Just Energy Transition.



Economic Development in Low-Carbon Industries

Economic development incentives to grow clean technology supply chains & manufacturing in New York, informed by Regional Economic Development Councils to identify sites in DACs and places with strong potential for revitalization.



Community-Directed Projects and Capacity Building in DACs

Enable emissions-reducing projects that meet local needs in DACs, identified through community decision-making and input, and while seeking to complement and leverage other NYCI investment areas.



Request for Public Input



Request for Public Input

Four core topics for feedback:

Q1. Investment framework

Q2. Investment areas

Q3. Interventions appropriate for NYCI investment

Q4. Planning processes

Request for Public Input: Q1. Feedback on Investment Framework

Q1. Referring to Slide 23, do you have feedback on the proposed <u>draft</u> NYCI investment framework for guiding the use of NYCI proceeds from the Climate Investment Account?

Request for Public Input: Q2. Feedback on Investment Areas

Q2. Referring to Slides 24-27, which investment areas (of those listed or otherwise) do you see as critical to receive NYCI proceeds through the Climate Investment Account?

Follow-on prompts:

- 2a. Overall, how might you rank the proposed investment areas, and why?
- 2b. What factors should inform NYS's prioritization of investment areas?
- **2c.** Are there investment areas that NYS should consider that, while already addressed via regulation or other mechanisms, would still benefit from NYCI-funded investments to ensure or accelerate achievement or to secure other benefits?

Request for Public Input: Q3. Feedback on Appropriate Interventions

Q3. Overall, what interventions do you see as critical to receive investment of NYCl proceeds through the Climate Investment Account?

Follow-on prompts:

- **3a.** What funding needs do you see existing today that seem appropriate for NYCI?
- **3b.** How should NYS consider costs relative to associated impacts and benefits? For example, should NYS orient investments towards lower-cost opportunities that produce faster emissions reductions or more difficult and/or expensive areas where emissions reductions might otherwise not be achieved or achieved more slowly?
- **3c.**How should NYS balance funding for mass deployment of market-ready clean energy technologies vs. innovation to address the costs, feasibility, and access barriers for emerging solutions?

Request for Public Input: Q4. Feedback on Planning Processes

Q4. How should we approach the process for planning for the programming of NYCl proceeds through the Climate Investment Account?

Follow-on prompts:

- **4a.** What kind of structures and processes should NYS employ to ensure stakeholder participation in the effective investment of these funds?
- **4b.** What kind of structures and processes should NYS employ to offer increased certainty to market actors and program administrators regarding funding from year-to-year?
- **4c.** The Scoping Plan and legislative direction for the use of NYCI proceeds places particular emphasis on community decision-making and stakeholder input for investments that prioritize Disadvantaged Communities (DACs), including early action to reduce greenhouse gas emissions and co-pollutants in Disadvantaged Communities. For community-directed investments in DACs specifically, what is the appropriate scale that enables a critical mass of funding and adequate administrative efficiency to effectively use these proceeds?

Intermission

A Question-and-Answer session will follow.

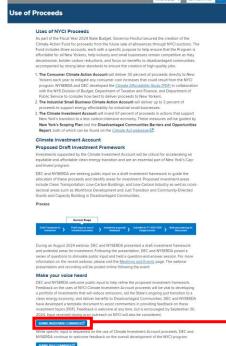
Questions & Answers

Option 2:

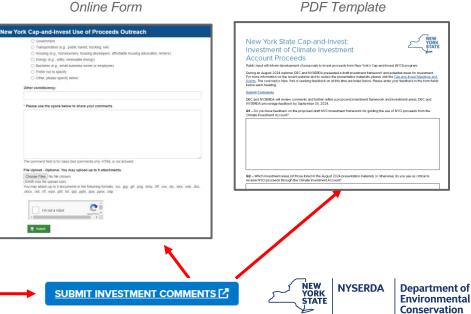
Submitting Comments



www.capandinvest.ny.gov



Option 1: Online Form



Thank You!

Join the mailing list to receive updates on program development.

View meeting recordings and materials at www.capandinvest.ny.gov/meetings-and-events.

Provide feedback and submit comments preferably by September 30, 2024:

online at: www.capandinvest.ny.gov

by mail to: New York State Energy Research and Development Authority

Attn: NYCI Investment Planning

17 Columbia Circle

Albany, NY 12203-6399

